



- Up to this point, we have
 - Seen the basics of programming, including
 - · Literal data and types
 - Integer, floating-point, character and Boolean types
 - Identifiers
 - · Local variables and arrays
 - · Arithmetic and logical operators
 - · Assignment and auto-assignment operators
 - Conditional and looping statements
 - For loops and while loops
 - Functions, parameters and return values
 - Libraries
 - · Binary and hexadecimal representations of numbers
 - · Bitwise and bit-shift operators
 - · Pass-by-value and pass-by-reference
 - The const keyword



- Review what has been covered in this topic
- Look ahead to the next topics

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- · We have also seen a few additional topics:
 - The structured programming theorem
 - Some basic programming and code-development strategies
 - Assertions
 - · Code skeletons
 - Tests
 - Comments
 - Logging
 - Tracing
 - The structure of memory, including
 - · The code segment
 - · The data segment
 - The call stack
 - The use of the call stack for function calls
- C-style strings



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- Have seen a brief review of the topics we have seen to this point:
 - · Most deal with the details of programming languages
 - · Some aspects covering the development of code
- Understand at the next topic:
 - · Addresses, pointers and dynamic memory allocation
- Know where we will go from here:
 - · Algorithms, classes and specifically linked lists









These slides were prepared using the Georgia typeface. Mathematical equations use Times New Roman, and source code is presented using Consolas.

The photographs of lilacs in bloom appearing on the title slide and accenting the top of each other slide were taken at the Royal Botanical Gardens on May 27, 2018 by Douglas Wilhelm Harder. Please see

https://www.rbg.ca/











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